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When You Want Fresh BREAD

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We also keep a large stock of Staple and Fancy

GROCERIES

Our Specialty—Fresh Bread every day except Sunday

Trial of Damage Suit

The damage suit of Van Vranken against L. Burke and R. H. Jameson was commenced in the superior court on Monday morning, before a jury. The jury was selected from a special venire summoned by the sheriff, as one of the defendants is a supervisor and as such assisted in selecting the jury list for the current year. The following persons were selected to try the issue:

John Barton, D. H. Brown, A. L. Stewart, Geo. A. Kirkwood, Chas. E. Oliver, W. H. Taylor, S. G. Shealer, J. S. Avis, Geo. Brown, W. O. Green, H. C. Hamrick, and Geo. E. Vela.

The plaintiff is the owner of 160 acres in San Joaquin county. In September 1908, the defendants were engaged to thresh some barley on the plaintiff's land, they being the owners of a steam threshing machine. While so engaged a stack of unthreshed barley, containing about 60 tons was set fire, alleged to be from sparks from the engine, and a large part of it destroyed. Plaintiffs sue for \$1533 damages, alleged to be the value of the grain so destroyed. It was claimed by the plaintiffs that the fire was caused by the carelessness of the defendants in failing to provide the smokestack with a device known as a spark arrester. From the testimony it appeared that the engine was a compound Russell straw burning engine.

It was the contention of the plaintiffs that the loss was owing to a lack of ordinary care on the part of defendants. It was claimed the threshers should have been provided with a spark arrester, and expert engineers stated it was customary to use such devices for the prevention of fires. Their experience was with simple engines, which were always provided with such arrester. On the other hand it was contended in behalf of defendants that spark arrester was not necessary on a compound type of engine, that the draught was not sufficient to cause sparks to fall any distance away. Van Vranken, the plaintiff, a lawyer of San Joaquin, conducted the case in his own behalf, assisted by W. G. Snyder. C. P. Vicini appeared for the defendants.

The jury got the case shortly after Wednesday evening. After over two hours' deliberation they reported to the court that it was impossible to agree, and were discharged. At first the jury stood 8 for defendants and four for plaintiffs; after the second ballot they stood 7 to 5 in favor of the defendants. It is reported that the jury were unanimous on the proposition that the fire originated from sparks from the smoke stack; but they differed on the point of negligence. The plaintiffs say they will try the case again.

Rib Broken

Mrs F. W. Parker fractured a rib in a singular manner two weeks ago. She was lifting a carpet, but is not aware of having fallen upon anything. Shortly afterwards she felt a pain about the ribs, and sent for the doctor, who found that a rib had been broken. She is recovering as fast as could be expected.

Estray Law.

The estray law was amended in important particulars by the last legislature. One of the new amendments is that the finder of stray animals shall publish for two weeks, one week after the finding, notice with description of the animal, with brands, the probable value of the animal, the place where the taker-up found and where he has confined the animal. If branded or marked, and the brand recorded, the finder must, in five days, notify the owner, and this notice will take the place of the publication notice and recording. Where the finder could before charge 15 cents for the keeping of horse, mule, jenny, ass, cow, bull, ox, steer or colt, now he may collect 30 cents; and where before, for every sheep, goat, hog or other animal not specified, he could collect 5 cents, he may now charge 10 cents.

Deafness Cannot be Cured

by local applications as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Hall's Family Pills are the best.

By paying all arrears and \$3 in advance, subscribers can get Ledger and daily San Francisco Bulletin for one year.

Died Suddenly in Lodi.

Mrs Augusta C. Wrigglesworth, wife of George Wrigglesworth, the engineer of the Zeila, died very suddenly in Lodi, last Saturday evening, while on a visit to her daughter, Mrs Raines, in that city. Mrs Wrigglesworth left her home in Jackson on Tuesday morning of last week, to see her daughter in Lodi, who on the previous day became a mother. She appeared in her usual health, although she had been complaining of indisposition for some time, which, however, was not considered serious enough to prevent her from attending to her household work, or to demand the services of a physician. While in Lodi she also assisted in the housework up to the time of the fatal attack. On Saturday last she prepared dinner, and partook of the meal with Mr Raines and the trained nurse, Miss Mamie Read. As soon as the meal was over she went into an adjoining room, while the attending physician and the nurse repaired to the sick room. In a few minutes the nurse heard her calling, and hastened to see what was the matter. When the nurse got to her side she was still on her feet, but said she felt as if she was about to faint. Miss Read conducted her to a couch, and laid her thereon. The doctor was summoned from another room, and everything was done to revive the patient, but without avail. She soon relapsed into a profound comatose condition, and never rallied therefrom, the end coming shortly after seven o'clock the same evening.

As soon as the seriousness of the attack was realized, Mr Wrigglesworth was notified, and made every effort to reach Lodi in time to see his wife alive. He drove to Lodi, where an auto was arranged to meet him, and took him to Lodi. The auto was delayed in reaching Lodi by a mistake in taking the wrong road so that it was about nine o'clock before he reached Lodi, nearly two hours after his wife had passed away. The remains were brought to Jackson Sunday, and the funeral services were held Tuesday. Services were conducted in the M. E. church by the Rev T. H. Nicholas. The remains were conveyed to Sutter Creek, where the interment of the deceased's parents, Mr and Mrs B. Hubbell having been buried in the cemetery there many years ago. Deceased was a native of California, 54 years of age, born in Sutter Creek. She was a member of local lodges of Women of Woodcraft and Companions of the Forest, also a teacher in the M. E. Sunday school. The cause of death was Bright's disease of the kidneys, the ravages of which, though unsuspected, had been undermining the system for a considerable time.

Besides her sorrowing husband, she leaves three children, two sons, George Wrigglesworth of Amador City, and one residing in Oakland, also one daughter with whom she was staying at the time of the fatal attack. She leaves four grandchildren, both sons and daughter being married. She also leaves one brother, Fred Hubbell, who came to attend the funeral, and a sister living in Santa Clara county.

Veteran Miner Coming.

The Stockton Independent of October 16, has this to say of the expected visit of our veteran pioneer to take part in the Rush of '49, which is to be presented in that city next week.

Among the visitors of note during the rush will be C. Peters of Jackson. Mr Peters is 87 years of age and is a '49er in every sense of the word. He retains all of the typical characteristics of the '49er and even to this day has the pan, boots, guns and other necessities of those times in his possession which he used during the rush for gold. Mr Peters will be escorted to Stockton by Charles Ginochio and will be warmly welcomed by Stocktonians.

Card of Thanks.

We, the bereaved family, hereby express our heartfelt gratitude to those who have assisted with their presence and sympathy in the last ministrations of our dearest departed; to the Rev. T. H. Nicholas, the choir, Mrs Bole, the ladies of Woodcraft and companions of the Forest, those who offered floral tributes, and also those who have consoled us with their tender sympathies and ministrations in our hour of deepest sorrow.

Jackson, Oct. 20, 1909.
George Wrigglesworth and family.

MILTON DAVIS WANTED.

Milton Davis and his brother will learn something to their advantage by communicating with Mrs W. S. Davis, East Auburn, California. The Davis boys are supposed to be mining somewhere in Amador county. Their friends will kindly call their attention to the above.

Death Claimed Another Pioneer.

Sarah Ann Serine was born in the state of Connecticut, September 10th, 1833, and closed her earthly pilgrimage at Pine Grove, Amador Co. Cal at 3 o'clock Sunday afternoon, October 10th, 1909. Her maiden name was Avey. The deceased became a christian in her 15th year, and united with the Methodist Episcopal church. She was married to Fredrick Serine in her 20th year. A few months after their marriage they moved to the state of Kansas, and remained a few years and returned again, and five years after, in 1863, came to California and resided in Pine Grove until her death. She was the mother of three children, one died an infant, and two daughters are living, Mrs Nellie Rena Werly of Oakland, and Mrs Carrie Louise Tarr of Idaho, also one sister, Mrs Louise James of Pine Grove, and seven grandchildren. She was seventy six years of age, and made Pine Grove her home, and always considered its people her sympathetic friends, which was true during her brief illness, as they waited on her with unstinted kindness which was very signally appreciated by her. The funeral services were conducted at the church on Tuesday afternoon, by Rev J. M. Drake. The floral offerings were numerous and beautiful. The funeral cortege wended its way to the Pine Grove cemetery, where all that remained mortal of a loving mother, were laid to rest beside her husband and brother.

Lame Back

This ailment is usually caused by rheumatism of the muscles of the small of the back, and is quickly cured by applying Chamberlain's Liniment two or three times a day and massaging the parts at each application. For sale by Jackson Drug Store, Spagnoli, prop.

For a clear head, a stout heart and strong mind, De Witt's Little Early Risers, gentle, safe easy, pleasant, little pills. DeWitt's Carbolic Witch Hazel Salve is unequalled for anything where salve is needed, and is especially good for Piles. Sold by City Pharmacy, F. W. Ruhser, prop.

Needle in Body for 25 years

Mrs M. J. Ledoux of Sacramento, who is visiting relatives in this county, some twenty-five years ago, when a resident of Oneida valley in this county, had a needle imbedded in her back. It gave little trouble at the time, and as the years passed by little was thought of the matter. A few weeks ago she felt a soreness and pain in the right leg near the thigh. An examination by a relative revealed a sharp point, which proved to be the long-lost needle. It was extracted, and the pain soon disappeared. The needle was discolored by its long entombment in the living flesh. Mrs Ledoux keeps it as a memento of her remarkable experience.

Children Cry
FOR FLETCHER'S
CASTORIA

MINING NOTES.

Bunker Hill.—The stock of this mine is now held at 84 per share, and stockholders are not over anxious to part with it at that figure. A sale of a small block was made in Jackson at that price. The thirty-eighth dividend was paid on the 15th instant, of four cents per share, aggregating \$8000. The last month's run was not only sufficient to pay this dividend, but also enough to carry a substantial amount to the surplus as well.

Argonaut.—Sinking is in progress at this mine, the 40-stamp mill being kept going to its full capacity at the same time. It is the intention to sink 200 feet, which will carry the shaft down to 3350 feet on the incline. The mine is looking well, and the resumption of dividends is looked for soon.

Strike Reported.—A strike of rich ore is reported from Hunts gulch. Matt Thomas, in prospecting on a location between the Doyle and Champion mines, discovered a ledge four feet wide, carrying gold in liberal quantities. The ore is said to prospect in the neighborhood of \$100 to the ton. The claim was formerly located by Matt Thomas and W. Doyle, at present Thomas claims to be the sole owner. The strike has revived the hopes of the mine owners of that vicinity. There is considerable gold taken out in pockets in that gulch, but heretofore no well defined ledge has been worked to any extent although a number of claims promise well to develop into paying properties.

Kennedy.—The force of miners was laid off again last Monday, to enable shaft repairing to be prosecuted. It is expected that the lay-off will last one week. Ore has been accumulated in the ore bins and chutes sufficient to keep the mill running for that length of time. When the rock on hand is exhausted the shaft repairs will be suspended, and the miners started to work to accumulate another reserve, and in this way it is the intention to keep the stamps in motion, and thoroughly repair the shaft at the same time. How long it will take to do the necessary repair work is uncertain, as the decay of the timbers is not uniform.

The Mokelumne Mining Co. have taken the buckets off their dredger and are floating their boat about a mile up the river on ground they bought on the Hill ranch. The way they are rushing things they ought to be digging again in about thirty days. They will have to move the transformer, shops, etc., up there also, which is quite a job for any one but an expert to tackle.—Prospect.

Eighty-Thousand Times.

Margaret Wilson Young signed Theodore Roosevelt's name 80,000 times in the seven years he was president. She is special secretary to the president, and is going along signing president Taft's name as she did that of Roosevelt. The office Mrs Young fills was created in 1812, when it was decreed that all patents from the land office should be in the name of the president and signed by him. Before president Arthur's time the office was filled by a man at a salary of \$1500 a year. Congress at Arthur's request authorized the appointment of a woman clerk to sign the land patents, and it is this post Mrs Young occupies at a salary of \$1200 a year.—Angels Record.

Money Comes In Bunches

to A. A. Chisholm, of Treadwell, N. Y., now. His reason is well worth reading: "For a long time I suffered from indigestion, torpid liver, constipation, nervousness, and general debility," he writes. "I couldn't sleep, had no appetite, nor ambition, grew weaker every day in spite of all medical treatment. Then used Electric Bitters. Twelve bottles restored all my old-time health and vigor. Now I can attend to business every day. It's a wonderful medicine." Infallible for stomach, liver, kidneys, blood and nerves. 50c at Spagnoli Drug Store

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher.*

The RED FRONT

JACKSON'S ONE-PRICE STORE.

We wish to announce to the people of Jackson and Amador county through the medium of the Ledger the **UNPARALLELED SUCCESS** we are having with our **1909 FALL OPENING SALE** which commenced on Saturday, October 2nd, and will continue until October 20th, below are a few of the many bargains we are offering during this sale:—

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| Dress Goods. Greys, Checks, Plaids. 36 inch goods for fall suits or skirts, regular price 35c, reduced to 25c. Wool Etamine Cloth, in most desirable fall shades, regular 50c, reduced to 37½c All fancy suitings in Mohair, Alpaca, Panama, regular 75c, sale price 50c One yard wide black silk taffeta, exceptional value \$1.50, reduced to 95c Flannelettes, in stripes or checks, light or dark colors, a bargain at 22 yards for \$1 Flannelettes, all colors, 10c grade, 12 yards \$1; 12½c grade, 10c Good apron gingham, special, 20 yards for \$1 Challies newest designs for comforters, 20 yards \$1. Turkey red table linen, a bargain for 20 cents a yard White muslin, exceptional value, 16 yds for \$1 Cook toweling, 20 yds for \$1 9-4 Bleached and unbleached sheeting, per yard 25c Pillow cases, 45x36 hemmed, special, 2 for 25c Kloft heatherbleom petticoats, up-to-date new line, fits the hips like a corset, from \$1.25 up to \$2.75 A strong line of black saten underskirts the handsomest line we have ever opened at this low price, regular | Shirt Waists Regular \$2.50 - sale price 65c " 1.50 - " " 1.00 " 1.75 - " " 1.25 " 2.50 - " " 1.90 Ladies' Sweaters Regular \$2.50 - sale price \$1.90 " 3.50 - " " 2.45 " 4.00 - " " 2.90 Children's from 50c to 95c 3 Pairs Ladies' Hose, special, 25c GENTS' heavy ribbed underwear, in colors white, pink, blue, brown, a bargain for 90c a suit Heavy lambs wool, regular \$2.50, sale price \$1.75 Brown's pure wool Gastonbury garments \$1.25, sale price 95c Special, 6 pr. Sox for 25c. Shirts, \$1.50 Negligee for 95c SHOES. You need men's, women's or children's shoes—buy from us. You will find our shoes greatly reduced in price, from the everyday shoe to the dressiest shoe. | CLOTHING. Mixed worsted, all-wool suits, fit and style guaranteed, regular \$20, reduced to \$17.50 Navy blue serge, special values, \$20, reduced to \$15 Men's pants, dark grey, \$2.50 value, reduced to \$1.90 \$3, reduced to - - - \$2.35 \$3.50 " - - - \$2.75 \$4. " - - - \$3.25 Dark Corduroy Pants, special value, for \$1.90 a pair A large and up-to-date assortment of children's two piece suits, all sizes, special values, from \$1.85 up to \$6. HATS We are showing the very newest styles, right in every detail. This is surely a great opportunity to buy the very best at a merely nominal price. Come early. Sale prices 95c to \$2.50 BLANKETS 100 pairs of sample blankets, no two alike. We were fortunate in purchasing this line at great concession by taking all the manufacturer had left after filling his orders. They stand for satisfaction and economy, the quality being of the highest standard. They will be closed out at 50c on the \$1.00. |
|---|--|---|

Honest Dealing is the Foundation of Our Reputation.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

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| One year (in advance)..... | \$3 00 |
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THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. DAKES' Advertising Agency, 770 Market street San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made or if

AMADOR LEDGER

Published every Friday Afternoon

RICHARD WEBB Editor and Proprietor

FRIDAY..... OCTOBER 22, 1909

Editorial Column.

THE SUPERVISORS' CONVENTION.

Another meeting of the supervisors of the three counties of Calaveras, Tuolumne and Amador is scheduled to be held in Sonora on the 26th and 27th of this month. At this meeting it is expected that the district attorney of each county will submit a draft of a liquor license ordinance for the consideration of the convention, although there is no legal obligation upon them to do so. The organization of the three counties is not recognized by law, and they are without authority to enforce demands upon any county official. If the attorneys submit drafts of proposed ordinances, it will be simply as a matter of courtesy. Business interests are quick to feel the effect of any proposed change. Indeed a state of doubt or uncertainty as to what is coming is more damaging than the actual change in the law. We have already had an example of this in the address of E. B. Moore, assemblyman of this district and a former supervisor of this county, who is anxious that the license question be definitely settled as soon as possible. He stated to the Amador supervisors at their last meeting that the apprehension of coming change is injuring business, and depreciating property.

It is reported that neither the supervisors nor the district attorney of this county will attend the forthcoming meeting in Sonora. As far as Amador is concerned it may be said to be out of the combine. The movement is said to have originated in Calaveras county. A numerous signed petition was presented to the board of supervisors of that county some time ago, asking that some action be taken to place that county on a local option basis with respect to the sale of intoxicating liquors. Action on this petition was postponed from time to time, evidently for political reasons. To relieve them of the embarrassing situation the convention of supervisors was arranged, the failure of the supervisors' convention to take any decisive action on this proposition being anticipated.

There must be something amiss with the claims of Dr. Cook regarding the ascent to the summit of Mount McKinley and the discovery of the north pole. The companions of the doctor on the mountain scaling expedition, in a sworn affidavit, deny that he reached the top, and assert that the highest point attained was fourteen miles from the summit. The doctor claims that the statements have been paid for by those who are interested in discrediting his story of being the first explorer to reach the north pole. Then again, Peary brings the statements of the Eskimos who accompanied Cook on his dash to the pole that the claimant never got anywhere near the pole; that he never went out of sight of land during the entire trip. The twin statements have materially weakened the claims of the explorer. He is doing a lucrative business in the lecture field, and probably the commercial end of the affair is the more important just now. The scientific societies will have to settle the claims of the rival claimants, and whether they can settle the issue so that it will stay settled is very doubtful.

The prevailing impression is that for assessment purposes property in California is listed at a lower valuation in proportion to actual value than in any other state. This if far from the truth: indeed, the reverse proposition is much nearer the truth, if statistics collected by the Los Angeles Times, under the stimulus of the 50 per cent increase in the assessment roll of that county made by the state board of equalization can be relied upon, and we have no reason to doubt their correctness, as they were obtained from official sources. The assessed valuation of Los Angeles county for the current year, being \$585,401,164, overtops by over five million dollars, the valuation of Cook county, Illinois, which includes the city of Chicago, according to federal figures for the year 1904. The real value of property in Chicago at that time was over \$2,000,000,000, equal to the whole state of California. There must be something wrong when such glaring inconsistencies exist. Owing to the heavy increase in the expense of government the plan to boost assessments has been adopted more or less in nearly every state in the Union as the means of providing more revenue.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

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Groceries, Furnishing Goods, Shoes, Boots, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Mining Supplies, Lumber, Hardware, Hay, Grain, etc., etc.

Corner Main and Water St.

JACKSON - - - CALIFORNIA

BREAKFAST FRUIT.

The Best Said to Be Oranges, Grapes and Fresh Olives.

Of all breakfast fruits the orange is deservedly the most popular. It is a food that is distinctly health giving. Orange juice aids greatly in reducing the amount of putrefaction found in the intestines of nearly all persons who are submitted to clinical laboratory tests.

Grapes are another fruit that should always be eaten freely when obtainable. Apples are preferably eaten before retiring, and two are about twice as good as one. The apple habit, persisted in, often works rather surprising results with persons who are naturally listless. Lemons can hardly be eaten as a fruit, but lemonade is a valuable beverage. When used as a laxative fresh figs should form the dessert. When not obtainable the dried figs form a good substitute.

Of the value of bananas there seems some reasonable doubt. Many persons complain that they find them indigestible. They are quite likely to reach this conclusion if the banana be eaten frequently as the needless complement of an already hearty meal. On the other hand, there can be no doubt that the growing popularity of the fresh olive is fully deserved. It surely ranks with the orange and the grape and is, of course, much ahead of either in cases of sluggish intestines or constitutional thinness.—H. Irving Hancock in Good Housekeeping.

TOO COMPLICATED.

The Reason We Say "You" Instead of Using "Thou."

The reason commonly given for the substitution of the second person plural for the second person singular, "you" instead of "thou"—that it originated as a fad of courtesy—may explain its origin, but its universal adoption is due to a deeper reason—namely, that the second person singular of the verb is a complicated and difficult form, while the second person plural is simple to the last degree.

With every principal verb in the language and with every auxiliary except "must" the pronoun "thou" requires a special change in the form of the verb, which is often the only break in an otherwise uniform series. Thus in the present tense of every verb, with the single exception of the verb "be," the pronoun "you" employs the unchanged root form of the verb, as "you love, have, can do, shall, will," etc., while "thou" requires a change of form, as "thou lovest, hast, canst, dost, shalt, wilt," etc.

In every such choice the unchanged root form has always the right of way. Thus "you" has become everywhere current in the busy activities of life, while "thou" is carefully laid up in the museum of antiquity or the shrine of religion.—James C. Fernald in Harper's Magazine.

Making Sure of the Architect.

Norman-Al-Oonur, an Arabian king who reigned long, long ago at Hiram, commanded the architect Sennemar to build him a wondrous palace. This the architect did and when it was done a single stone fastened the whole structure, and the colors of the walls changed frequently during the day. The king was greatly pleased and showered all kinds of rich gifts upon the builder with the lavishness of oriental kings. But monarchs were treacherous in those old days, and it occurred to the king that Sennemar might build a palace equal in beauty or even superior for some rival ruler. The more he thought over it the more jealous he became until one day he ordered the architect to be thrown from the top of the palace to make certain that no duplicate palace would be made. After this the king was satisfied that his palace was the only one, and the Arabians regarded it as one of the wonders of the world.

As Good as He Sent.

At a recent meeting of the directors of an eastern railroad a prominent railroad man repeated a story that he just had from a conductor on one of the limited expresses between New York and the west.

It seems that a dapper chap in the first chair car had managed to become unusually friendly with an attractive young woman in an adjoining seat. When the train pulled into Buffalo the masquerade, in taking leave of the lass, remarked:

"Do you know, I must thank you for an awfully, awfully pleasant time, but I'm afraid you would not have been so nice to me had you known that I was a married man."

"Oh, as to that," quickly and pleasantly responded the charming young woman, "you haven't the least advantage of me. I am an escaped lunatic."

—Exchange.

Fast and Slow.

The Father—I learn with sorrow, my son, that you are getting to be what they term quite fast. The Son—You shouldn't believe all you hear, dad. I'll introduce you to a man who will tell you another story. The Father—And who is he? The Son—My tailor. He says I'm the slowest chap he's got on his books.

Childhood's Unfailing Joy.

As long as there are children in the world the golden and objectless occupation of make believe will go on; the pursuit of delight itself, untrammelled by rules or purpose. — Eton College Chronicle.

Actions Speak Louder Than Words.

The Sunday school class was singing "I Want to Be an Angel." "Why don't you sing louder, Bobby?" "I'm singing as loud as I feel," explained Bobby.—Delineator.

OFFICIAL MAP

—OF—

Amador County

veys by D. C. CARLTON, showing township and school district boundaries, ownership of all lands according to assessment roll of 1904, mineral claims, canals, location of all school-houses; also a townsite map of principal towns, namely Jackson, Sutter Creek, Ione, Amador City, Drytown, Plymouth and Volcano.

Size 6 by 3½ feet

Price, colored & mounted \$10

Plain and unmounted - \$5

Sold only at

AMADOR LEDGER OFFICE

Sunset Vale 1771

Capital 633

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Dyeing and Cleaning Works

Dyeing and Cleaning Dress Goods.

Silks, Blankets, and Curtains

A Specialty.

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Sacramento

ST. GEORGE HOTEL

VOLCANO, AMADOR CO CAL.

L. H. Cook, Proprietor.

Refitted and renovated throughout. Best of accommodation for commercial travelers. Table supplied with best in market. Terms reasonable. jnel

Globe Hotel

NEW MANAGEMENT.

MRS. ANNIE HURST.... Prop'r

Board and Lodging

AT REASONABLE RATES.

Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers.

All Stages stop at this hotel.

JACKSON.....CAL.

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E. MARRE & BRO.

Wholesale Dealers and Jobbers in Imported and Domestic

Wines * Liquors * Cigars

JACKSON.....CAL.

DISTRIBUTING AGENTS FOR J. F. MARTELL Cognac, Moet & Chandon, White Seal and Private Cuvée Champagne; Morgan Bros. Puerto de Santa Maria Sherries; Royal Wine Company, Oporto, Port Wines; Dubos Freres, Bordeaux, Cigars and Sauternes; CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY, Hiram Walker & Sons, Limited, Walkerville, Ontario, Canada; John de Kuiper & Zoon, Rotterdam, Gin; Gilka Kuehnel, from J. A. Gilka, Berlin; Bartholomay Brewery Company, Rochester, N. Y., Knickerbocker Beer; Doghead Brand of Guinness, Stout and Black Ale (Bottled by Read Bros, London); Cantrell & Cochrane, Belfast, Ginger Ale; Naglee Brandy; Reimported American Whiskies.

J. A. Vanderpool

THE HARNESS MAN
 Plymouth, Cal.

Has on hand a full line of Harness and Hardest Fixtures, Saddles, Bridles and Robes. Buggies and Carriage tops made to order.

Also has on hand a line of that well known and thoroughly tried BAKER & HAMILTON buggies.

From Our Exchanges.

Tom Reed, who has been a resident here for many years, has recently been in very poor health and unable to do any work. He finally decided to return to New York, where he formerly resided, so he sold his home here and he and Mrs. Reed departed for Sacramento Monday, accompanied by Mrs. Fred Yager and Mrs. Nolan. The two ladies returned Tuesday. Mr. Reed and his wife will remain in Sacramento for a time, after which it is their intention to proceed to New York.—Echo.

Business men of Stockton have provided for their protection from the cheatings of advertising sharpers. They have appointed a committee for the purpose of investigating the many schemes adopted by the itinerant plotters who fleece merchants by getting them to buy spaces for advertising on programs, souvenirs, theater curtains, hotel registers and the other swindles. The committee has recommended to the merchants that they should oppose all schemes and patronize the home papers, for in them they derive value for the cost of the ads.—Banner

An important change has taken place in the banking circles in this city, being the consolidation of the First National Bank of Sonora, and the Tuolumne county bank final arrangements having been completed Tuesday. These two banks are the only financial institution in the county, and the consolidation will result in combining forces which will give a bank second to none in this section of the state.

The capital of the First National Bank of Sonora, with the surplus, is \$120,000 which with the capital of the Tuolumne county bank, \$50,000 gives the new financial institution a capital of \$170,000 which will undoubtedly be increased.—Independent.

Angella Gardella, plaintiff vs. County of Amador, a municipal corporation and county of Calaveras, a municipal corporation, defendant—Counsel for defendant submitted answer to the court for its consideration without argument.—Prospect.

Sebastian Paresatto, an Italian miner employed in the Penn Copper mine at Campo Seco was instantly killed while at work in the shaft, on the 9th inst. The men were engaged in putting in a set of timbers at the time, and the ground had been sounded and thought perfectly safe, when without any warning a big slab of rock fell from the roof, crushing out the life of the unfortunate man. Jos. R. Prince was summoned and held an inquest, the jury finding it a case of unavoidable accident. Paresatto was about 40 years of age.—Prospect.

The many friends in Placerville of Father D. Taverna sincerely regret his departure from among us. He leaves Monday for Sutter Creek where he has been transferred by the Bishop. Father Taverna has been in America but three years and that he has been assigned a church in so short a time is a marked evidence of his ability, and scholarly attainments.—Mt. Democrat.

A Third Person Present

In the town where Rev. Dr. Emmons was pastor lived a physician tinctured with the grossest form of pantheism, who declared that if he ever met Dr. Emmons he would easily floor him in argument. One day they met at the home of a patient. The physician, says the Nashville Banner, abruptly asked Dr. Emmons:

"How old are you sir?" The doctor, astonished at his rudeness, quietly replied: "Sixty-two; may I ask, sir, how long you have lived?"

"Since the creation," was the reply of the pantheist.

"Ah, I suppose, then, you were in the Garden of Eden with Adam and Eve?"

"I was there, sir."

"Well, said the wily, divine we all know there was a third person present."

How HE Got It

The kind lady had just handed the hungry hobo a sandwich and a hunk of pie. "Poor man!" she said, sympathetically. "Are you married?" "N'm," answered the H. H. "I got dis hunted look from bein' chased from place 't place by der perlice."

COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Jackson Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorders is enough to make any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Jackson readers.

Mrs. Mary Lema, 511 E. Washing St., Stockton, Cal., says: "I am pleased to endorse Doan's Kidney Pills as I have used them with the most satisfactory results. I suffered for some time from kidney and bladder trouble and no matter what remedy I tried, I received no relief. My kidneys were disordered and irregular passages of the kidneys secretions annoyed me. My back was very sore and at times I was lame upon arising in the morning. I happened to read about Doan's Kidney Pills and procuring a box, I began their use, according to directions. In a few weeks I was free from kidney trouble and I have not been bothered since. I have recommended Doan's Kidney Pills to a number of my friends and will continue to do so."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other

Women Who Should

Never Marry.

The woman who declares she cannot cook, make a bed, or mend a pair of stockings, and who boasts of the fact that she has been in society "ever since she was sixteen."

The woman who imagines all men to be angels, with their wings fully developed and waiting for the golden harp.

The woman who prefers to fondle dogs and cats to sweet and lovable children.

The woman who confesses that she would rather die than wear a hat two seasons old.

The woman who doesn't think it necessary to learn how to keep house, declaring that the cook and nurse can do this very nicely for her.

The woman who expects her husband to declare his love for her at least three times a day.

Everything But--

"Just look, dear. Don't you think I am a real automobile girl? What of my automobile veil?"

"It is beautiful."

"And this automobile coat. Isn't it becoming to my figure?"

"Wonderfully."

"And the automobile cap. Did you ever see anything set so fetching?"

"Never."

"And even my hair is in a beautiful automobile tousle. Isn't it grand?"

"Indeed it is, dear, but—but—where is your automobile?"

"Oh I haven't a machine yet, but after I save up 10,000 baking powder labels and 20,000 soap wrappers, and all the cigarette coupons the young men give me, I'll get one in no time. It won't take over ten years at the longest."—News.

Flavoring Eggs

The question of feeding flavor into eggs was practically settled some years ago by Prof. F. E. Emery of the North Carolina experiment station, who tried feeding onions to hens. With the results that the eggs of all those which ate the onions showed a more or less distinct flavor. Therefore it appears that to get fine flavored eggs it is necessary to restrict runs enough so that no considerable amount of the food can be of such a character as to yield ill-flavored eggs.

Don't think that piles can't be cured. Thousands of obstinate cases have been cured by Doan's Ointment. 50 cents at any drug store.

Convention of Supervisors.

The second joint convention of the Supervisors of Tuolumne, Calaveras and Amador counties will be held in Sonoma on October 26 and 27. The subjects discussed at the first meeting held in Jackson last month will be more fully considered at the forthcoming gathering. The district attorneys of the respective counties are each expected to submit an ordinance covering the retail liquor license business.—Sonoma Democrat.



ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure
Makes the finest, most delicious biscuit, cake and pastry; conveys to food the most healthful of fruit properties
Absolutely Pure

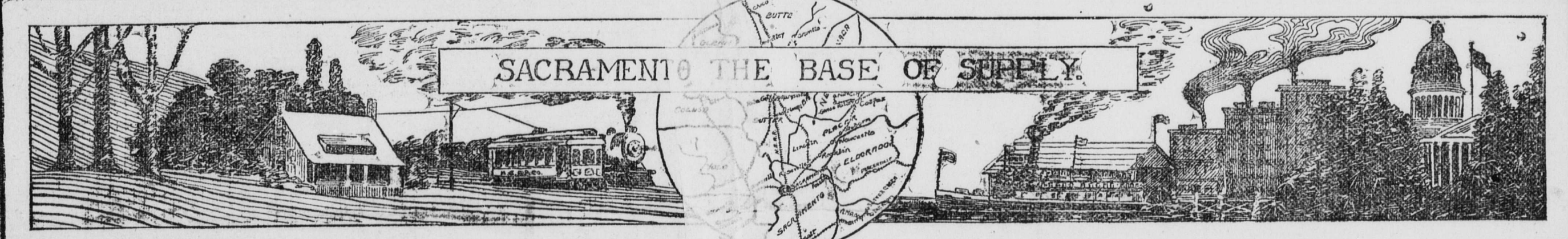


BUCKINGHAM & HECHT
GUARANTEED
SHOES SAN FRANCISCO
MANUFACTURERS

CONFIDENCE IN SHOES

During the rain months, everyone wants a pair of shoes that will hold together even though they are soaked through. Our shoes have stood through 50 winters, and snow and rain and ice and sleet have no deterring effect upon them. Our reputation for "Sold Shoe." Manufacturers stands summer and Winter, through all seasons, for all weathers. We try our best to make the best. That's why our customers have confidence in our product. Ask your dealer, he knows.

BUCKINGHAM & HECHT'S SHOES ARE GUARANTEED.



SACRAMENTO THE BASE OF SUPPLY.

\$ SACRAMENTO BUSINESS GUIDE. \$



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Everything in Leather
Send for Catalogue "B"
HARNESS, SADDLERY, SUIT CASES, BAGS, TRUNKS
TRAVELING GOODS, LEATHER NOVELTIES
428-430 K Street, Corner Fifth SACRAMENTO, CAL.

The Best Sausages in the World
ARE MADE BY
MOHR & YOERK
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Gas and Electrical Fixtures. Steam and Hot Water Heating, Mantles and Tiles.
Let Us Quote You Prices
SCOTT, LYMAN & STACK
Plumbing and Electrical Contractors
All Are Invited 419-421 J Street

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H. L. NELSON, MANAGER
The Modern Way to Eat :: A Clean Place to Eat
An Inexpensive Place to Eat
1011-13 K Street Pure Crystal
Opp. Hotel Sacramento Filtered Water

Dr. Wm. Ellery Briggs
Dr. Geo. A. Briggs
Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat
Hours: 9 to 12 A. M.
1:30 to 4 P. M. 1005 K Street

BEST WORK LOWEST PRICES
THE F. THOMAS
PARISIAN CLEANING
AND DYE WORKS
R. C. KEENE, MGR.
1217 J Street Phone Main 2589 J

Phone Main 2533 R
Dr. J. D. Powell
Dentist
501 K Street Sacramento, Cal.



WHITE ROSE WHEAT FLAKES
FOR BREAKFAST
FREE BISH IN EACH PACKAGE. ALSO COUPON FOR
FREE 100-PIECE DINNER SET
AT YOUR GROCER'S

WHEN going to Sacramento take this GUIDE with you.
It contains the advertisements of leading Sacramento Business Houses, Banks and Professional Men. You need have no hesitation about doing business with any of these advertisers. They are all absolutely reliable and trustworthy and will treat you with courtesy and fairness. If you cannot visit Sacramento, any or all of them will be glad to answer your letters, send you catalogues and samples, and, in fact, accommodate you in any way. Send your Mail Orders to Sacramento, the leading mail order city in California.

The Specialty House for Women and Children
NOT CHANCE OR LUCK—
But garments of distinctive character and merit that have won for Kaufman's a reputation for retailing Women's and Children's High-Class Apparel at remarkably low prices.
Your Friends Will Tell You.
Leaders in Fashions
Kaufman's
Leaders in Quality
7th and K Streets
SACRAMENTO, CAL.

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Sutter Engraving Co.
ARTISTS • ENGRAVERS
420 J STREET • SACRAMENTO • CAL.

Good Clothes for Men
CASH OR CREDIT
EASTERN
OUTFITTING CO.
924 J Street On the Square

You can save money by going to
JACOX BROTHERS
920 K Street SACRAMENTO
For New and Second-Hand
Furniture and Carpets

Buy Direct at Producers' Prices
When in Sacramento visit the Ostrich Farm—See the Birds and our Display Rooms. Send for Free Catalogue. Take 10th Street Cars

George C. Sellen
ARCHITECT
Architect of Hotel Sacramento and ex-State Architect
Phone Main 408 1005 K Street

Ransome Concrete Co.
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION
EXPERIENCE ABILITY RESULTS
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CROCKER BUILDING San Francisco SACRAMENTO HOTEL Sacramento

CHINN BERETTA OPTICAL COMPANY
526 K Street, Sacramento, Cal.
Send us your Repair. They will be returned by next mail

The Fort Sutter National Bank
OF SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA
Capital \$200,000.00
Shareholders' Liability 200,000.00
Surplus and Profits 30,000.00
Total \$430,000.00
A National Bank with a Savings Dept. pays 3 1/2 per cent

COLLECTION AGENCY
A. J. MADSEN, COLLECTOR
All branches of Collections promptly attended to. Special facilities for handling Railroad and Country Collections.
614 Eye Street Sacramento

Suits made to Order. Featherers Cleaned.
Expert Cleaning and Pressing of Ladies' and Gents' Garments.
Phone Main 3174
CECIL

Give Your Boy the Best by Sending Him to
Christian Brothers' College
SACRAMENTO, CAL.
The only college for boys in Northern California. Boarding and day school. Literary, Classical, Scientific and Commercial Courses. Complete Gymnasium in connection with the College.
BROTHER V. LEO, PRESIDENT

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Proprietors
807 J STREET
SACRAMENTO

DR. JAMES M. McCURRY
THE ALVEOLAR DENTIST
122 K STREET, SACRAMENTO, CAL.
I CAN SAVE YOUR LOOSE TEETH, AND CAN MAKE THE ALVEOLAR TEETH EQUAL TO ANY OTHERS, AND SAVE YOU MONEY. SEE ME BEFORE YOU HAVE ANY DENTAL WORK DONE.



Where to Bank
Seek a bank where convenience, accommodation, safety, and profit are assured you, where every consideration for your comfort is anticipated and supplied, and where you may transact your business, meet your friends, or store your valuables in our safe deposit vaults. We have been in business for over forty years. The result of our experience is yours for the asking. Accounts are opened for as low as one dollar, and four per cent interest is allowed on savings.
SACRAMENTO BANK COR. 5th AND J STREETS

FOR YOUR NEXT SUIT OR OVERCOAT GO TO
All the latest patterns in Fall and Winter SUITINGS
\$35.00 AND UP
Sam Stone
THE TAILOR
431 K St. Corner Fifth
Telephone Main 2813 J

WE CAN SELL YOUR PROPERTY
Because we are the Largest
— REAL ESTATE —
Firm in Northern California
Write us about it Today 800 J STREET



RELIABLE JEWELRY
You must place reliance in your Jeweler if you would secure jewelry that is sure to give satisfaction. We'd like you to look over our showing of Rings, Pins, Studs, Brooches, Watches, Diamonds, Solid Silverware and Cut Glass at any time.
Oldest Jewelry House in Sacramento Valley
H. WACHHORST CO.
718 K Street Leading Jewelers Sacramento, Cal.

BEAUTY.

Your beauty can be improved by using Langley's Vanishing Peroxide Cream, the best vanishing peroxide cream on the market.

Langley's Peroxide Cream contains no chemicals injurious to the skin, nor does it produce any unpleasant feeling after application. Beneficial for rough and chapped hands; having a mild bleaching action it is excellent for the removal of discoloration of the skin. Langley's Peroxide Cream is a fine preparation for the removal of sunburn and tan that is so prevalent just now,

Sold only at

RUHSER'S CITY PHARMACY

Main Street, Corner Court St.
JACKSON, CAL.,

AMADOR LEDGER.

JACKSON, CAL. - OCTOBER 22, 1909

TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL

This table gives the highest and lowest temperature in Jackson for each day, together with the rainfall, as recorded by self-registering instruments kept at the Ledger office.

| Date. | Temp L. H. | Rainfall | Date. | Temp L. H. | Rainfall |
|-------------|---------------|----------|-------|---------------|----------|
| Oct 1, 1909 | 38 75 | ..... | 17 | 39 80 | ..... |
| 2 | 42 70 | ..... | 18 | 39 77 | ..... |
| 3 | 43 70 | ..... | 19 | 40 76 | ..... |
| 4 | 40 71 | ..... | 20 | 43 77 | ..... |
| 5 | 45 78 | ..... | 21 | 45 77 | ..... |
| 6 | 43 70 | ..... | 22 | 43 80 | ..... |
| 7 | 43 87 | ..... | 23 | ..... | ..... |
| 8 | 44 84 | ..... | 24 | ..... | ..... |
| 9 | 44 86 | ..... | 25 | ..... | ..... |
| 10 | 47 89 | ..... | 26 | ..... | ..... |
| 11 | 49 91 | ..... | 27 | ..... | ..... |
| 12 | 49 91 | ..... | 28 | ..... | ..... |
| 13 | 50 91 | ..... | 29 | ..... | ..... |
| 14 | 49 90 | ..... | 30 | ..... | ..... |
| 15 | 48 89 | ..... | 31 | ..... | ..... |
| 16 | 41 83 | ..... |  |  |  |

LOCAL NEWS

J. F. Wilson, Dentist. Hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Phone—Office, black 414; residence, black 394; Jackson.

Miss Lyda Podesta leaves to-morrow morning for San Francisco she having secured a position as saleslady in the Emporium.

J. S. Rainsford, superintendent of the Argonaut, is expected back every day. He wrote from Italy, stating that he had fully recovered from the attack of typhoid fever which he had here, and that he was on the eve of sailing for home. He has been away for over three months to regain his health.

Three employees of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company have been engaged for several days in taking an inventory of the number of electric lights used in this city. This is customary every year, to keep tally whether the power used corresponds with lamps in use. Mr. Briggles of San Francisco, Robert Trudgeon and Charles Joy have been doing this work.

Mrs. M. J. Le doux of Sacramento, formerly of this county, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. T. Ryan of this city.

The rainfall between Monday and Tuesday evenings measured a quarter of an inch, making a total of .76 of an inch for the season to date.

Mr and Mrs Clarence R. Moler, who were married in Oakland on October 10, arrived in Jackson this week on a visit to the bride's sister, Mrs. J. Wylie. After the honeymoon tour they will make their home in Redding. The bride was formerly Miss Ahsab Miller, one of the belles of Glenn county, where she was reared from early childhood.

Mrs. Steve Angove left Monday for Vallejo to visit her daughter. She will attend the big festival in San Francisco at the same time. She expects to be away a month.

Mrs. A. Goldner left Monday for Sacramento to visit her mother. She will also visit a sister in Rocklin.

A marriage license was issued last Monday to George A. Forbes, aged 23, resident of Lone and Pearl Ray, aged 23, resident of Lone, and natives of California.

On June 20th last Manuel Mellow received 30 days in the county jail for drunkenness and making himself a general nuisance. He was put to work on the city streets and on July 5 took advantage of his temporary liberty by striking out for more freedom. He went to the mountains and recently returned to his home at Butte. Last evening he came to town under the influence of liquor and made arrangements to purchase \$50 worth of supplies without a cent in his pocket. He was warned to keep away from Main street, but paid no attention to the tip. He got as far as Chinn's place, and commenced talking loudly to deputy Connors. He was returned to jail, where he will be kept for 10 days.

John Bernacich had his right arm badly cut above the wrist Sunday night. It required ten stitches to close the wound and it will be some days before he can return to work.

A large number of invitations have been sent out to the wedding of Jas. Jay Wright, formerly of Jackson, but now of Luning, Nevada, and Miss Emma Boorman, of this city. The wedding will take place early Wednesday morning in the M. E. church.

Mrs. F. W. Ruhser went to Stockton Thursday morning for a few days' visit. J. G. Coffman, wife and child returned to their home at Martells last Saturday.

An entertainment and dance will be given at N. Y. Ranch Hall on Saturday, October 30, for the benefit of the school fund of that district. A good time is guaranteed to all. See ad.

J. E. Walton has been appointed a notary public to reside at Plymouth. See ad in another column.

Pedro, the Digger Indian well known throughout Amador and Calaveras counties, was in Jackson this week from Railroad Flat, in Calaveras county, where he has made his home for a number of years past. The old chief is all broke up. He lost his wife a few weeks ago, and is thereby left all alone to face the world in his declining years.

There was no snow on the summit of the sierras at the beginning of the week. The two feet that fell early in the season had all disappeared. It is probable that snow has fallen during the past week. The cattlemen have about all moved out of higher ranges.

We notice in the proceedings in the superior court of Calaveras county in the case of Mrs. Gardella vs Amador and Calaveras counties, involving the title to the Big Bar bridge property, the Prospect states that an answer was filed on the part of the defendants, and the same submitted without argument. The Citizen says a demurrer was submitted without argument. We presume the pleading interposed on the slide of defendants was in the nature of a demurrer. It is probable whichever way the case is decided in the trial court, an appeal will be taken to the higher court. That is the only settling the questions involved that will be acceptable to the taxpayers. All that is wanted is that the case in behalf of the people of the two counties be fully set forth, so that the courts may apply the law to the facts as fully presented.

Tom DeGarmo, a teamster employed by Andrew Picardo, received an ugly cut in the right leg last Sunday. He was whittling a stick, and the knife slipped, the sharp blade striking him just below the knee, inflicting a gash several inches long. The wound bled all that night, and showed little abatement the next morning. In the afternoon he had to have it dressed by Dr. Sprague. He is getting along all right now.

It is estimated that from 125 to 150 persons from Jackson and vicinity went to witness the Portola festivities in San Francisco. Sunday and Monday about thirty passengers went from here each day. Tuesday the number tapered off somewhat, and the regular stage was equal to the task of transporting the travelers to the Martell depot. If other sections have contributed in anything like the same proportion as Jackson, San Francisco must have had a record breaking crowd to witness the festival.

Dr. Endicott got back from his trip to the middle western states Saturday evening. He had a most enjoyable time. While in Minnesota he attended one of the principal medical colleges there, to get posted in some of the latest methods in surgery. The science of surgery is constantly improving, and methods regarded as up-to-date to-day are discontinued by the march of improvements in a few years. Hence the necessity of the practicing physician and surgeon keeping in touch with modern ideas and methods in his profession.

George Wrigglesworth left this morning for Lodi on a visit of a few days. His son Orville also left at the same time for his home in Oakland.

Frank Valo and P. L. Cassinelli left to-day by auto for Lodi, thence by electric cars to Stockton expecting to catch Santa Fe and reach San Francisco this evening in time to see the grand illumination.

SUPERIOR COURT PROCEEDINGS

HON. F. V. WOOD JUDGE

Estate and guardianship of Reuben Upton and Robert Upton, minors—Letters of guardianship issued; order appointing R T Upton guardian. Bond filed in sum of \$500.

Estate of A M Vaughan, deceased—Order made confirming sale of real estate. Bryan quartz mine sold for \$275 and Caucasian quartz mine for \$425, both to K C Vaughan.

Nellie Daniel vs Louis Daniel—Final decree of divorce granted.

Charles Dufrene vs Annie E. Allen.—Set for trial November 22.

Ould vs Ould.—Set for trial October 26.

Frank Garibaldi and F. Devencenzi vs Grillo Bros.—Hearing had on order to show cause why injunction should not issue. Matter to be submitted on briefs.

Edward Van Vranken vs Robert Jamerson et al.—Jury disagreed.

People vs Sutter Creek State Bank.—Order made confirming sale of real estate.

People vs Sutter Creek State Bank—Order filed confirming sale of real estate.

New Cases

W E Gorton vs California Con Mines Co, a corporation—Complaint filed and summons issued; affidavit and undertaking on attachment filed; writ of attachment issued. Demand \$535.20.

Estate of Francois Le Doux deceased. T M Ryan files a petition for letters of administration at request of Mary Le Doux. The estate consists of 160 acres of land in sections 28 and 29-7-12 and does not exceed \$400 in value. The next of kin are Mary Le Doux, widow of deceased, aged 59 years, John B Le Doux, 42 years, Angelina B Harris, 31 years, Frank H Le Doux, 22 years, William E Le Doux 21, years, all residing at Sacramento, California, and Eleanor Richards 40, years, P A Le Doux, 37 years, Rosa A Joy, 35 years, Mary A Ryan 33, years, residing in Amador county and Louis T Le Doux, 38, residing in Oregon.

G B Vicini and wife vs C Lepori et al—Complaint filed. Complaint sets up that plaintiffs were the owners of a two story sleeping house and a hotel called the Summit House at the junction of the road leading to Jackson and the road to Volcano; that on the 13th of April, 1905, they executed an agreement with defendants whereby the latter were to pay the sum of \$60 a month for six years or from date of agreement to April, 11, and the further privilege of purchasing the Summit House for \$2,200, half in cash and balance by notes and mortgage. That rent was paid up to June 13, 1907, under the terms of said lease but, since that time none has been paid, and there remains due the sum of \$480 for which sum plaintiffs pray judgment.

Miss Gregg, a sister of Mrs Frank Duden, came up from San Francisco on Tuesday, on a visit to her relatives in this city.

The annual teachers' institute of Amador county will meet in lone on the 16th, 17th, and 18th of November. Every teacher in the county is expected to be present at the gathering. Experienced educators from outside will attend and give the local instructors the benefit of their experience. The meeting promises to be an unusually interesting one.

Comfort For The Sleepless.

Finally, should sleep still refuse to yield to all your wooing, remember that some of the benefits of sleep can be obtained without sleeping, writes Dr. McComb, in Harper's Bazar. Do not toss and turn and groan, but constrain yourself to mental and physical quietness. Let the mind rove about among pleasant memories of brood gently on the blessing which a kind province has sent you, or lose itself in a sort of reverie with thinking about those whom you love and in whom you are deeply interested. After all, there is no danger in a few nights' insomnia. Forget your insomnia and frequently it will happen that you will recover your rest. Bear in mind the saying of Prof. Dubois, "Sleep is like a pigeon; pursue it, and it flies from you; keep quiet, do not trouble about it, and it will come to you."

When you are dry and dusty

CALL FOR

Gilt Edge Lager

—OR—

Doppel Brau

Sacramento's famous Beers

On draught everywhere.

In bottles too

Sacramento Brewing Co.

P. J. RUHSTALLER, Mgr

Examination for Forest Rangers

Uncle Sam makes a call for men with vigorous minds in vigorous bodies to become forest rangers.

The United States Civil Service Commission will hold an examination for this position at every National Forest head quarters in the states of California and southwestern Nevada, included in this district, on Monday and Tuesday, October 25 and 26.

The examination will be along thoroughly practical lines and will consist of questions regarding land surveying estimating and scaling timber, the land laws, mining and the live stock business, supplemented by a field test to show the applicant's fitness to perform the actual work of a ranger. Rangers must be between 21 and 40 years of age at the time of taking the examination, able-bodied and capable of performing hard manual work. Thorough familiarity with the region in which employment is sought is essential, together with actual experience in the kinds of work required of forest officers.

The forest service desires to maintain the highest possible standard of efficiency and the degree of advancement of competent men in the service is governed entirely by their capacity. The initial salary is \$900, with the beginner who starts in as assistant forest ranger.

Through good work a ranger can rise to the position of forest ranger with a maximum salary of \$1,200 to \$1,500. The next step in promotion is to the position of deputy supervisor on a national forest. Rangers who show competency in particular lines of work, such as claims examinations and markings and scaling timber are advanced and paid according to the importance of the work in which they are engaged.

The following is a list of the places in this national forest district at which this examination will be held. Requests for application blanks and further information should be made to the civil service commission at Washington, D. C., or to forest supervisors.

Alturas, V. L. Bonner.
Bishop, A. H. Hogue.
Hot Springs, E. A. Sherman.
Los Angeles, R. H. Charlton.
Northfork, C. H. Shinn.
Nevada City, R. L. P. Bigelow.
Quincy, L. A. Barrott.
Red Bluff, L. A. H. Kling.
San Diego, H. A. E. Marshall.
Salinas, Raymond Tyler.
Santa Barbara, Willis M. Slosson.
Sisson, W. B. Rider.
Sonora, R. W. Ayres.
Weaverville, F. H. Hatley.
Willows, Ernest Britten.
Yreka, R. L. Fromme.
Gardnersville, J. C. Wells.

A marriage license was issued last Wednesday to Peter J. Vasilovich, aged 23 and Maurice Jankovich, aged 18, both natives of Austria and residing at Jackson.

Falling Hair

Ayer's Hair Vigor promptly destroys the germs that cause falling hair. It nourishes the hair-bulbs, restores them to health. The hair stops falling out, grows more rapidly.

Dandruff

Ayer's Hair Vigor just as promptly destroys the germs that cause dandruff. It removes every trace of dandruff itself, and keeps the scalp clean and in a healthy condition.

Does not Color the Hair

We wish you to positively and distinctly understand that Ayer's Hair Vigor does not affect the color of the hair, even to the slightest degree. Persons with the whitest or the lightest and most delicate blond hair may use it freely without having the hair made a shade darker.

Ingredients: Sulphur, Glycerin, Quinin, Sodium Chlorid, Capsicum, Sage, Alcohol, Water, Perfume.

Show this formula to your doctor. Ask him what he thinks of it.

J. C. AYER COMPANY, Lowell, Mass.

DOCUMENTS RECORDED.

[The following instruments have been filed for record in the recorder's office since our last report. We publish a complete list of documents recorded, and must decline to accede to any request to suppress any document from these columns. Don't ask us to do so.]

Mortgage—J J Ekel to J D McFarlane, lot 6 block 8, Plymouth, \$200, payable within 11½ months from February 15, 1909, with interest at the rate of one per cent per month.

Deed—John Kohlert, as executor of the estate of Josiah Gamblin, deceased, to Thomas Boyson, an undivided interest in the Green quartz claim, Plymouth, \$25.

Brignoli Estate Company to Frank Premo—160 acres in 23-8-14, \$200.

Giacomi Badaracca to Julia Barsi et al., 360 acres in 33-6, 11 and 3 and 4-5-11, together with all personal property of every kind, accounts, demands and evidence of indebtedness, love and affection.

Mrs L Gray on lot 5 block 7, Plymouth, taxes of 1906, 1907 and 1908, \$6.96.

Antonio Ratto to Thomas Laverone—lot in 6-7-12 near Volcano, \$1.

George Woolsey, et ux to Mrs Rosa Tonzi, lot 4 block 6, lone, \$10.

George C Jennings et ux to Nellie L Jennings, part of lot 1 block 4, Drytown, \$10.

Order—Copy of order confirming sale of real property in estate of A M Vaughan, deceased, filed.

Patent—U S to Hatnibial Flint, 155 23 acres in 5 and 6-7-12 as agricultural land.

Agreement and Lease—E D Botto agrees with the South Eureka M Company that the latter shall have a right of way across the "Jacob Vandament Garden," one half mile south of Sutter Creek, to maintain a ditch for carrying sand and mill debris across said land for 10 years from August 10, 1909; to maintain a trail with said ditch and the privilege of extending the time at the expiration of the 10 years an additional two years; consideration, \$100.

Trust Deed—T J Burrow et ux to Bank of Amador county, part of lots 4 and 5, block 2, Jackson, \$900, given October 14, 1909.

Achille Pine to Bank of Amador county, 161.03 acres in 4 and 33-7-10, \$500.

A. C. Ramazotti et ux to Lorenzo Oneto, part of lot 18 block 10, Sutter Creek, 800, given October 15, 1909.

Power of Attorney—Calo Caluty files a general power of attorney making Charles Savich of Amador City his attorney in fact.

Certificates of Redemption—D H Berhan on 80 acres in 4-6-10 and 80 acres in 33-7-10, taxes of 1883, \$18.40.

D C Wheeler on 125 acres in 36-8-10, taxes of 1907 and 1908, \$101.65.

Notice of Intention—Charley Bogisich gives notice that on October 23, 1909, he will purchase from N Marelia an undivided one-half interest in all property of every kind and description belonging to the partnership of Marelia & Bogisich, Jackson.

Unclaimed Letters.

Carlo Dini, Miss Mae Fischer, (3) Giovanni Frediani (2), Bart Colinsky, Iliia Marich, Mrs A Patte, Secchi Giuseppe, Mrs J A Taylor, Jovo L. Wujanovich.

Stricken With Apoplexy.

E. P. Vandament was seized with a stroke of apoplexy at his home on the Webb-Mason tract on Wednesday evening. The stroke has affected his right side, also the throat and right arm. He has been confined to his bed since the attack, and his condition is critical. He is under the care of Dr. Endicott. He is over 70 years of age. Some years ago he had an attack of the same character, but not so severe as the present one.

FOR RENT.—The store premises now occupied by the Red Front, on Main street, Jackson, opposite the Globe hotel. For particulars apply to George Weller, Jackson.

Welcome to Morada

During the Rush of '49

Stockton is a growing city; Morada is it's swellest residence section. No home costs less than \$2000. Beautiful large oak shade trees already grown, and the streets so run as to lose none of their beauty.

But an eighteen minute ride from "Roaring Camp" to Morada on the finest electric cars in the valley.

All street improvements are paid for by the Morada Realty Company and will consist of a complete sewer and water system, macadamised streets, curbing, gutters, and cement sidewalks. These and the high class restrictions will make values run into the thousands, but we are selling choice level buildings sites for \$300, 10 per cent down and the balance in 30 equal monthly payments. No interest, no taxes.

The coffers of San Joaquin County's soil are bulging with prosperity and our Two Million Dollar investment in good roads, will bring a steady stream of newcomers, who will harvest the crop.

Stockton is growing rapidly, but undreamed of prosperity is just ahead Morada is the greatest real estate success of the year. Will you be in at the harvest?

Beautiful booklet and dependable information free.

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WM. H. BROWN, Sec. Mgr.

330 E. Weber Ave

STOCKTON, CAL.

Doctors Must Record Births.

A letter from the bureau of the census at Washington telling the State board of health that it will be useless for it to send any more birth statistics from California until some degree of efficiency can be attained, formed the basis of a resolution adopted by the State board Saturday directing its secretary, Dr. W. F. Snow, to prosecute all physicians, midwives and others assisting at child birth who do not register the birth record as required by law. Failure to record births is a misdemeanor punishable upon conviction as other misdemeanors described in the Penal Code, which means a penalty from one to six months in the county jail or fine up to \$500, or both.

Dr. Snow said he would take immediate action, and wherever a birth record is not filed with the county recorder or city health officer a prosecution will follow. It is largely due to negligence on the part of physicians that the certificates of births are not made a matter of record, said Dr. Snow but this will be no excuse in the future. The law gives physicians and others five days in which to file the certificates, and those who fail to do this will be arrested and tried the same as other law breakers.

The State board of health has been making frequent requests upon physicians to do their duty in this respect. Each month the official bulletin calls their attention to the matter, but it seems to have no effect on the majority of them.

Death statistics are thoroughly satisfactory because the burial permits bring death records directly in touch with the health authorities.

Not every state in the union has the privilege of filing vital statistics with the bureau of the census at Washington, so the State health board is anxious to get back into standing on the birth record matter.—Exchange.

The Bed-Rock Of Success

lies in a keen clear brain, backed by indomitable will and resistless energy. Such power comes from the splendid health that Dr. King's New Life Pills impart. They vitalize every organ and build up brain and body. J. A. Harmon, Lizenore, W. Va., writes: "They are the best pills I ever used." 25c at Spagnoli Drug Store.

Little Home Cures.

If a speck or splinter gets into the eye, simply lift the eyelid and blow your nose, which will force the particle out. A severe spasm of coughing may be greatly relieved by drinking a teaspoonful of glycerine in a wineglassful of hot milk.

Vaseline is one of the best applications for the nails, and also for the hands when they become chapped, as it is extremely penetrating and healing.

To prevent the hands from being calloused while doing housework, wrap soft cloths around the handles of the broom, mop, carpet sweeper and iron handles.

An aching head may be greatly relieved by bathing it with hot water and rubbing afterwards with lemon juice until it smart. Rest for a short time and the headache will gradually disappear.

If you are troubled with cold feet, which is another evidence of poor circulation, raise yourself on your toes slowly, taking deep breaths as you do so, about twenty times. Do this three or four times a day until your circulation is better.

Persons with defective sight when threading a needle with white thread should hold it over something black, and when threading with black thread should hold it over something white. This also applies to threading the machine needle.

The woman who wishes to look tall should wear an extra heel in her boot or shoe, and she will have her desire. It is only a shaped piece of cork half an inch high at the back and tapering down to nothing. It is perfectly comfortable to wear, and cannot in any way hurt the foot.

Perspiring feet should be bathed every night and morning in warm water. After drying, dust freely with a powder composed of thirty grains of salicylic acid, one half ounce of oxide of zinc, and one ounce of talcum. Wear very thin stockings and change them daily.

A severe cold is often the result of acid in the stomach, and may be relieved or cured by taking twice or three times, at intervals of several hours, one teaspoonful of bicarbonate of soda in a glass of hot water. The effect is promptly felt, as the soda acts as a stimulant and disinfectant to the system.

An excellent eyebrow grower is made by combining four ounces of alcohol with two ounces of castor oil, and adding a few drops of oil of bergamot. Apply this to the eyebrows every night with a tiny brush. A little massage with the finger tips each night before going to bed will aid materially the good work of the tonic.

One of the main causes of sleeplessness is an over-abundance of blood in the head. An excellent insomnia cure is to place a cloth wrung out in cold water on the back of the neck and a hot water bag at the feet, or the feet may be placed in a pail of hot water before retiring, if this is preferred. The main idea is to have the head cool and the feet warm if perfect rest and sleep is desired.

MARINERS' COMPASS.

Little Known of the Real Origin of the Instrument.

ITS USE BY THE CHINESE.

This Wonderful People Knew of the Magnetic Needle Long Before the Christian Era—The Claims of Gioia, the Pilot, and the Credit Due Him.

Much interest must forever attach to the discovery of that valuable instrument the mariner's compass, and yet there are few subjects concerning which less is known. For a period the honor of the invention was ascribed to Gioia, a pilot, born at Pastano, a small village situated near Amalfi, about the end of the thirteenth century. His claims, however, have been disputed.

Much learning and labor have been bestowed upon the subject of the discovery. It has been maintained by one class that even the Phoenicians were the inventors, by another that the Greeks and Romans had a knowledge of it. Such notions, however, have been completely refuted.

One passage, nevertheless, of a remarkable character occurs in the works of Cardinal de Vitti, bishop of Ptolemais, in Syria. He went to Palestine during the fourth crusade, about the year 1204. He returned afterward to Europe and subsequently back to the Holy Land, where he wrote his work entitled "Historia Orientalis," as nearly as can be determined, between the years 1215 and 1220. In chapter 91 of that work he has this singular passage:

"The iron needle, after contact with the loadstone, constantly turns to the north star, which, at the axis of the firmament, remains immovable while the others revolve, and hence it is essentially necessary to those navigating on the ocean."

These words are as explicit as they are extraordinary. They state a fact and announce a use. The thing, therefore, which essentially constitutes the compass must have been known long before the birth of Gioia. In addition to this fact, there is another equally fatal to his claim as the original discoverer.

It is now settled beyond a doubt that the Chinese were acquainted with the compass long before the Europeans. It is certain that there are allusions to the magnetic needle in the traditional period of Chinese history, about 2000 years before Christ, and a still more credible account of it is found in the reign of Chingwang of the Chow dynasty, before Christ 1114.

All this, however, may be granted without in the least impeaching the just claims of Gioia to the gratitude of mankind. The truth appears to be that the position of Gioia in relation to the compass was precisely that of Watt in relation to the steam engine—the element existed; he augmented its utility.

The compass used by the mariners in the Mediterranean during the twelfth and thirteenth centuries was a very uncertain and unsatisfactory apparatus. It consisted only of a magnetic needle floating in a vase or basin by means of two straws on a bit of cork supporting it on the surface of the water.

The compass used by the Arabians in the thirteenth century was an instrument of exactly the same description. Now, the inconvenience and inefficiency of such an apparatus are obvious. The agitation of the ocean and the tossing of the vessel might render it useless in a moment.

But Gioia placed the magnetized needle on a pivot, which permits it to turn to all sides with facility. Afterward it was attached to a card divided into thirty-two points, called rose de vents, and then the box containing it was suspended in such a manner that, however the vessel might be tossed, it would always remain horizontal.—Electrical Engineer.

Stung. The old gentleman went into the parlor the other night at the witching hour of 10:30 and found the lights out and his daughter and a dear friend enjoying a tete-a-tete in a corner by the window.

"Evangeline," said the old man sternly, "this is scandalous!"

"Yes, papa," she answered sweetly. "It is candleless because times are hard. Lights cost so much Ferdinand and I said we would get along with the starlight."

And papa turned about in speechless amazement and tried to walk out of the room through a panel in the wall paper.—Exchange.

The Difference. "Father," said little Rollo, "what is the difference between farming and agriculture?"

"Well, my son, for farming you need a plow and a harrow and a lot of other implements, and for agriculture all you need is a pencil and a piece of paper."—Washington Star.

The Mess in the Oven.

"How came such a greasy mess in the oven?" said a dainty old spinster to her maid of all work.

"Why," replied the girl, "the candles fell into the water, and I put them into the oven to dry."—London Tatler.

Mildew.

An easy method of removing mildew is to place the article in a warm oven for a few moments and then brush it.

When you forget there are others you are nearing a burned bridge.

EDEN WAS AT NORTH POLE

Will Become a Great Health Resort, Dr. Seasholes Says

That the Garden of Eden was located at the North Pole, and that the newly discovered Arctic regions will be a health resort of the future were two interesting assertions made last evening by Rev. Dr. Charles L. Seasholes in a sermon on "The Relation of the North Pole to God's Power of Redemption," in the third Baptist church, Germantown, Pa. Sin, he said, caused the human family to be driven from this paradise, and the genius of man has now regained it. How it will be restored to its former ideal condition and made into a new paradise Dr. Seasholes did not explain. He said in part:

"The Garden of Eden was at the North Pole. While some have endeavored to locate it in the Mesopotamian Valley, the island of Ceylon, at the source of the Nile, and in the region just north of the Himalayas, we agree with Prof. Warren of Boston University that it was the region around the pole, for the following reasons:

"Considering the earth at one time a heated molten mass, the portion to cool first would be that around the poles, and at these places vegetation would appear, then animal life, then man.

"The North Pole region was a paradise in climate, neither too hot nor too cold, the heavens beautiful with the stars moving around the Polar star in parallel planes. In early times there was an abundance of plants and flowers which now grow in the sub-tropics, and many species of animals now found in warmer climes.

"The continents are united in the North Polar region, so that as the race increased in numbers it could move down the continents to the places their descendants now occupy. Many of the aborigines of the north and south American continents have traditions that their ancestors came from the north.

"Sin caused the human family to be driven from the North Pole, or Eden, region. Sin pushed the earth aslant and gave it an inclination of 23 degrees to its axis, which brought to the north polar country intense cold and a six-months night. The human race was driven out by cold and darkness.

"The tree of life is the north pole. Electricity is life, and the north pole is an electric or magnetic center. It will be to this age what the pole with the brazen serpent was to the age of Moses.

The influences, or leaves, of this pole or tree of life will be for the healing of the nations. To it will flock the nervous wrecks and consumptives, and it will be the world's sanitarium. Ere long that region will be a city of anchored vessels, and we shall speak of it as 'paradise regained.'"

Lightning Hints

Between 700 and 800 Americans, mostly farmers, are killed by lightning every year, and about twice that number are injured. The zone of danger in a thunder-storm is generally equal to the area of the cloud itself, but the heaviest bolts nearly always occur simultaneously with the passage of the storm front. Within this zone almost any upright object, especially a tree, is a better conductor than the air itself, and therefore is liable to a lightning stroke. It is not well, for that reason, to take refuge under a tree when a storm comes up. For the same reason the habit which many timorous people have of leaving their own windows and huddling by the fire place is a bad one, as the chimneys attracts the all-dreaded thunderstorm.

It is poor policy to frequent wire fences when rain overtakes you in the fields, for, if the fence is not properly made, the lightning may convert its strands into something like live wires and run along them for considerable distances, instead of plunging straight into the earth. The proper way to construct a wire fence, as the farmers' journals will tell you, is to ground it with a piece of galvanized wire ever fifth post. The government farmers' bulletin, on which we base most of these statements, rather rashly remarks that if one's property "is insured against loss by lightning, there would be little incentive towards incurring additional expense for lightning conductors." We amend so as to read "commercial incentive." No insurance can suffice to bring a shocked housewife back to life, or even to give her a feeling of personal security when storms are brewing.

If one does put up lightning rods on his house, the main thing is to have their ends grounded in moist earth at whatever depth the latter is found. Houses equipped with tin roofs and down waterspouts are pretty well protected from lightning, if the spouts reach the ground or have wire connection therewith. Water pipes in the house may well be connected directly with the lightning rods, but better keep the latter as far as possible from the gas pipes.—From the New York Mail.

Frightful Fate Awaited

"I would have been a cripple for life, from a terrible cut on my knee cap," writes Frank Disberry, Kelliher, Minn. without Bucklen's Arnica salve, which soon cured me." Infallible for wounds, cuts bruises, it soon cures burns, scalds, old sores, boils, skin eruptions. World's best for Piles. 25c at Spagnoli Drug Store.

Why Colds are Dangerous.

Because you have contracted ordinary colds and recovered from them without treatment of any kind, do not for a moment imagine that colds are not dangerous. Everyone knows that pneumonia and chronic catarrh have their origin in a common cold. Consumption is not caused by a cold but the cold prepares the system for the reception and development of the germs that would not otherwise have found lodgment. It is the same with all infectious diseases. Diphtheria, scarlet fever, measles and whooping cough are much more likely to be contracted when the child has a cold. You will see from this that more real danger lurks in a cold than in any other of the common ailments. The easiest and quickest way to cure a cold is to take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. The many remarkable cures effected by this preparation have made it a staple article of trade over a large part of the world. For sale by Jackson Drug Store, Spagnoli, prop.

"Generally debilitated for years. Had sick headaches, lacked ambition, was worn out and all run down. Burdock Blood Bitters made me a well woman."—Mrs. Chas. Freitey, Moosup, Conn.

For Sale—Lot of benches, formerly used in Webb hall; 6 and 8 feet long; suitable for show place, churches, etc. Will be sold cheap; apply at Ledger office.

TOWERS FISH BRAND SLICKERS
wear well and they keep you dry while you are wearing them
\$3.00 EVERYWHERE
GUARANTEED WATERPROOF CLOTHING FREE
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Is guaranteed and positive cure for DANDRUFF, FALLING HAIR, and BALDNESS. It not only grows hair on bald heads, but on eye brows and eyelashes as well. A splendid tonic for women's hair, leaving it light and fluffy. Write for free circular. Price \$1.00 per bottle, 6 for \$5.00.

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Machines sold on easy terms.

Absolutely the lightest-running look stitch Sewing Machine

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Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription

Is the best of all medicines for the cure of diseases, disorders and weaknesses peculiar to women. It is the only preparation of its kind devised by a regularly graduated physician—an experienced and skilled specialist in the diseases of women.

It is a safe medicine in any condition of the system. **THE ONE REMEDY** which contains no alcohol and no injurious habit-forming drugs and which creates no craving for such stimulants.

THE ONE REMEDY so good that its makers are not afraid to print its every ingredient on each outside bottle-wrapper and attest to the truthfulness of the same under oath.

It is sold by medicine dealers everywhere, and any dealer who hasn't it can get it. Don't take a substitute of unknown composition for this medicine of known composition. No counterfeit is as good as the genuine and the druggist who says something else is "just as good as Dr. Pierce's" is either mistaken or is trying to deceive you for his own selfish benefit. Such a man is not to be trusted. He is trifling with your most priceless possession—your health—may be your life itself. See that you get what you ask for.



DRIFTED SNOW FLOUR

It strengthens the system and builds it up. So when you breakfast, dine or sup, Be sure the bread that you do eat Is made from purest, best of wheat.

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At lowest market prices - - - Orders promptly delivered.

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Only Exclusive Furniture Store in Amador County.

Bedsteads, Mattresses, Bureaus, Tables, Chairs, Rockers, Desks, Carpets, Matting, Linoleum, Window Shades Ranges, Cooking and Heating Stoves

Everything in the housekeeping line may be found at this store, of up-to-date design and quality, and at reasonable prices.

Houses furnished Complete on liberal terms.

Carpets fitted and sewed to any sized room; a large assortment to select from.

Call and examine the large and complete stock, and get prices before purchasing elsewhere.

Orders from the county will receive prompt attention.

Furniture Polish, Liquid Glue, and Insect Powder,

Second Hand Furniture Bought, Sold or Exchanged.

All kinds of Furniture Repair Work Done.

Silk Moss Mattresses made to order.

NOTICE FOR REPUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Sacramento, California, September 10, 1909. Notice is hereby given that John A. Tonzi, of Ione, California, who, on December 4, 1907, made timber and stone application, No 2074, for Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, and SW 1/4 of NW 1/4 of Sec. 5, T. 7 N., R. 13 E. and SE 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Section 32, Township 8 N., Range 13 E., Mt. Diablo Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Register and Receiver of the U. S. Land office, at Sacramento, California, on the 8th day of November, 1909.

Claimant names as witnesses: Theodore Gebhart, of Ione, California; Charles Henderson, of Ione, California; Albert T. Tonzi, of Ione, California; Bert Martin, of Ione, California. JOHN F. ARMSTRONG, Register.

Sept. 17-10

AT HEWITT'S BAZAR

Special SALE now on of Thanksgiving Necessities, Dolls, China-ware, Toys, etc. etc. We have the largest and most varied line of TOYS in Central California.

Stockton's Greatest Bazar.

Electric Bitters

Succeed when everything else fails. In nervous prostration and female weaknesses they are the supreme remedy, as thousands have testified. **FOR KIDNEY, LIVER AND STOMACH TROUBLE** it is the best medicine ever sold over a druggist's counter.

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Vice President.....James S. Sherman

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(Chief Justice Fuller)

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Second circuit.....Rufus W. Peckham

Third circuit.....Henry W. Brown

Fourth circuit.....Melville W. Fuller

Fifth circuit.....Edward W. White

Sixth circuit.....John M. Harlan

Seventh circuit.....William R. Day

Eighth circuit.....David J. Brewer

Ninth circuit.....Joseph McKenna

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

(Pacific States and Territories)

Circuit judge.....William W. Morrow

Circuit judge.....Eskire M. Ross

Circuit judge.....William B. Gilbert

U. S. Commissioner for Amador county.....Richard Webb

LEGISLATIVE

SENATORS FROM CALIFORNIA

George C. Perkins and Frank P. Flint

CONGRESSMEN FROM CALIFORNIA

First district.....Wm. Englebright

Second district.....Duncan E. McKinlay

Third district.....Joseph K. Knowland

Fourth district.....Julius Kahn

Fifth district.....E. A. Hayes

Sixth district.....James C. Needham

Seventh district.....James McLachlan

Eighth district.....S. C. Smith

State Government.

EXECUTIVE

Governor.....James N. Gillett

Lieut.-Governor.....Warren R. Porter

Secretary of State.....Charles F. Curry

Controller.....A. B. Nye

Treasurer.....Wm. R. Williams

Attorney-General.....Ulysses S. Webb

Surveyor-General.....Wm. S. Kingsbury

Supt. State Printing.....W. F. Shannon

Clerk State Supreme Court.....F. L. Caughey

JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice.....Wm. H. Beatty

Associate Justice.....T. B. McFarland

Associate Justice.....F. W. Henshaw

Associate Justice.....W. G. Lorigan

Associate Justice.....F. M. Angellotti

Associate Justice.....Lucian Shaw

Associate Justice.....M. C. Sloss

APPELLATE JUSTICES

First district.....James A. Cooper

First district.....Samuel P. Hall

First district.....Frank H. Kerrigan

Second district.....Matthew T. Alfen

Second district.....James W. Taggart

Second district.....Victor E. Shaw

Third district.....Norton P. Chipman

Third district.....Albert G. Burnett

Third district.....Elijah C. Hart

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Second district.....Alex Brown

Third district.....Richard E. Collins

Fourth district.....Jeff D. McElvaine

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Second district.....Andrew M. Wilson

Third district.....Theodore Summerland

LEGISLATIVE

Senator, 10th district.....A. Caminetti

Assemblyman, 11th dist.....G. F. Snyder

U. S. LAND OFFICE

[Sacramento]

Register.....John F. Armstrong

Receiver.....John C. Ing

County Government.

Superior Judge.....Hon. Fred V. Wood

Sheriff & Tax Collector.....U S Gregory

Deputy.....W. T. Connors

District Attorney.....C. P. Vicini

Clerk and Auditor.....J. R. Huberty

Deputy.....L. Newman

Recorder.....Thos. M. Ryan

Deputy.....L. G. Meehan

Treasurer.....George A. Gritton

Assessor.....C. E. Jarvis

Deputy.....George A. Gordon

Survivor.....Wm. Brown

Supt. of Schols.....W. H. Greenhalgh

Supt. Hospital.....F. B. LeMoin

Physician.....E. E. Endicott, M. D.

Corner & Public Admr.....H. E. Potter

Court Commissioner.....Geo A Gordon

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Township 1.....John Stream, Jackson

Township 2.....B. H. Bagley, Ione

Township 3.....A. Grillo, Volcano

Township 4D. A. Fraser Sutter Creek

Township 5.....L. Burke, Plymouth

[Chairman]

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Township No. 1.....A. Goldner

Township No. 2.....T. H. Garstin

Township No. 3.....A. W. Robinson

Township No. 4.....W. L. Rose

Township No. 5.....John Blower

CONSTABLES

Township No. 1.....A. Laverone

Township No. 2.....J. E. Kelley

Township No. 3.....T. C. McKenzie

Township No. 4.....T. S. Tuttle

Township No. 5.....N. E. Wheeler

QUEER ANIMALS.

The Harpy Eagle, the Aye-aye and the Tasmania Devil.

The world has been so thoroughly explored that one might imagine it impossible that any noteworthy species of mammal or bird could still remain unknown. Yet every now and then something new turns up. For example, it was not so very long ago that a first acquaintance was made with the harpy eagle, a fowl native to the region of the Amazon, which feeds chiefly on monkeys. Another curiosity not long known is the aye-aye of Madagascar, a mammal which has one finger of each hand most curiously skeletonized and elongated for the purpose of dragging from their burrows the earthworms on which it feeds. As is well known, it is from Australia and New Zealand that come the flightless birds, some of which readily breed in captivity.

The fur seal rebels in captivity. The seals which one sees captive and which do such intelligent tricks are hair seals, belonging to quite a different species. So opposed is the fur seal to the very notion of deprivation of liberty that it will invariably starve itself to death rather than submit to such a condition. Likewise it is with the Tasmanian devil, a queer little marsupial about two feet long, somewhat resembling in appearance a baby bear, which is found only in Tasmania, a large island formerly known as Van Diemen's Land, to the south of Australia. It is almost incredibly ferocious, preying upon the sheep and poultry of the farmers, and never yet, though captured in earliest infancy, has it responded to kindness by manifesting an amiable disposition.—Philadelphia Ledger.

TALL AFRICAN GRASS.

Beautiful Scenes at Night on the Veldt When Fire Spreads.

Unlike a good deal of South Africa, Rhodesia is largely wooded. In some places the forests are of value, but a large proportion is not valued for its timber. The grass in this part of Africa grows to a phenomenal height in the valleys, and especially in the valleys of the Sabi and Zambezi rivers it reaches its greatest height. To say that the grass is often twelve feet high is no exaggeration. Naturally it is very easy to lose one's way in this grass if one is unfortunate enough to stray from the beaten track. It is the custom there to burn this grass off each year when it gets dry. This is usually in August and September or even in October. Fires burn for miles, and as the country is largely a wilderness little damage is done by this method of destroying the grass. It is a beautiful sight at night in the fire season to see the hills for miles around encircled with flames.

After the grass has been burned the rainy season usually begins, and it is then that the country is at its prettiest. The grass is then green, and the foliage on the trees is beautiful. The old leaves drop off gradually, and the new ones take their place before the trees are bare. The new leaves are of all shades of the rainbow, and it is much like the fall scenery in this country when the dead leaves are falling from the trees. Waterfalls are numerous in the mountains, and there are many of great height, although the rivers are usually small in volume.—Springfield Republican.

The Winze.

The superintendent of a western mine in driving a tunnel struck a body of ore. The vein was vertical and had a sharp dip. To develop it and get ready to mine the ore it was necessary to put down a winze—that is to say, to sink a shaft, in this instance an incline.

Elated over the discovery, he telegraphed the board in the east that he had struck rich shipping ore and received the laconic reply to begin shipping at once.

He wired that he could not ship any ore until he had a winze on the vein. "How much will a winze cost?" was the telegraphic query.

"One thousand dollars," he replied promptly.

The next query floored him. It read, "Can't you buy a secondhand winze cheaper?"—New York Post.

A Joke of Mark Twain's.

Probably few people are aware that the theatrical godfather of that famous actor Mr. William Gillette was Mark Twain, who was a fellow townsman and a friend of his father. Mark Twain in referring to the matter said that when he used his influence to get young Gillette on the stage he thought he was playing a great joke on the management, for he did not think Gillette had the slightest aptitude for acting. But it turned out to be no joke after all. "I don't know," said Mark Twain, "which I like better—having Gillette make a tremendous success or seeing one of my jokes go wrong."

Careful Sandy.

Meenister—And why didn't ye come to the kirk last Sabbath? Sandy—I had nowt but a shillin' in my claes. That's ower muckle siller to pit in th' contribution box all at ain time.—London Tit-Bits.

Mistaken.

"He says he's your friend for life; says you lent him \$50."

"So I did. But he's not my friend for life. I propose to ask him for it next pay day."—Louisville Courier-Journal.

His Role.

"That man made an immense fortune out of a simple little invention."

"Indeed! What did he invent?"

"Lavey? Nothing, you dub! He was the promoter!"—Cleveland Leader.

SCIENTIFIC MISCELLANY

Reported weekly for the Ledger.

Electricity in Arctic Farming—Pushing the Pump—Damp-Climate Glue—V Useful Material—A New Type of Fertilizer—Pussy's Overlooked Sense—An Explosion Laboratory—Too Much of a Good Thing—Disease-Killing Paint.

Among the believers in the influence of atmospheric electricity on vegetation is Prof. Lemstroem, of the University of Helsingfors, Finland. He finds that plants in the polar regions escaping night frosts have a much more rapid and luxuriant growth than those in warmer climates, and that, despite primitive cultivation with wooden plows and harrows great crops are yielded by rye, barley and oats. The rapid growth is usually attributed to the continuous daylight of two or three summer months. This explanation is unsatisfactory, and it has been proven that, even in these months, the aggregate of heat and light is less than at 6 deg. of latitude or farther south. Various facts have convinced Prof. Lemstroem that Arctic vegetation is stimulated by the electrical currents—so often manifested in the aurora borealis—that flow between the earth and the atmosphere in the north. In the annual rings of conifers he has found variations showing extra growth in years and latitudes of great electrical activity, and in experiments with a Holtz electrical machine he has hastened the growth of barley, wheat and rye by an artificially charged atmosphere. The theory suggests an explanation of the pointed leaves of conifers and barbed ears of grain, which conduct the electric currents to these plants.

At sea-level atmospheric pressure is balanced by a column of pure water 33.8 feet high, and it has seemed impossible to raise water to a greater height by a suction pump. Yet pump operator Alzia!, on a French warship, has accomplished the fact of drawing up water from a vessel's hold to a height of 50 feet. One end of a small bent tube was passed into the bottom of the pipe attached to the pump, the other end projecting above the water in the hold, and the working pump drew air through this tube forming an emulsion of air and water, which, having less density than water, could be raised to a greater height by pressure of the atmosphere.

A mixture of pitch and wax, used by European organmakers as a glue substitute that resists dampness, is effective.

Resinit, a new product, is described by H. Lebae!, a German, as similar to glass celluloid and hard rubber, but superior to these and other substances for many uses. It seems to be adapted to a great variety of purposes. It differs from shellac and other natural resins, as well as from various artificial resins prepared from phenols and aldehydes, in being slow-burning, infusible, insoluble, and unaffected by acids and alkalis. A mixture of crystallized carbolic acid and a 400 per cent solution of formaldehyde is heated with potash, soda, or other alkali or neutral salt. The product is a yellowish, mobile liquid, which is an impure resinit with much water, and is adapted for impregnating porous substances, like wood and paper, to render them hard and waterproof. "Distilling off the water leaves a viscous liquid, of many possible applications. When the thick liquid is heated for a certain time to 176 deg. F. and then to about 40 deg., it is changed to a glossy vitreous solid, which is pure resinit,—red, brown or yellow in color, transparent or translucent and having a conchoidal fracture. It can be dyed, and cut, turned, and polished. Its great hardness and slight brittleness are unfitted for some purposes, but a more elastic and easily worked material can be had by simply mixing the pure resinit with kieselsguhr, talcum or other filler.

One of the recent surprising discoveries is that of the important influence of manganese on plant growth. At the Congress of Applied Chemistry in London, Gabriel Bertrand stated that the action varies with different soils, but in the most favorable cases may cause an increase of 400 per cent in the crop. He prefers the sulphate, at the rate of about 90 pounds to the acre. He believes that the effect is entirely catalytic, the manganese salt undergoing no change, and suggests that the salts of boron, iodine and zinc will have like effect. All kinds of plants seem to be affected.

A hitherto undetected sense organ in the domestic cat has been discovered by F. Fritz. It consists of a few long, stiff bristles, or feelers, connected with the numerous nerves near the wrist joint of the fore leg, and was already known in rodents, and other animals that hold food with their forepaws, or crawl and climb. This organ seems to be lacking in apes and monkeys, as also, very curiously, in the dog.

A special coal-dust experiment station is used by the Vienna Committee on Fire-Damp for studying mine explosions. A masonry gallery 964 feet

long has an arched roof about 7 feet high, increasing slightly in height toward the outer end, and is covered with earth varying in depth from 6½ feet at the outer end to 70 feet over the explosion chamber. This chamber, forming the inner end of the gallery is of concrete, 6 feet high, 6½ feet long, and 4½ feet wide. Racks of shelves for coal-dust are placed at intervals along the gallery, and apparatus is provided for testing measures of preventing and limiting explosions, such as wet zones, water sprays, and zones of stone dust. The flame produced by an explosion is measured by matches placed along the gallery at intervals of 40 inches. Loosely corked bottles, filled with water, are suspended bottom up about 35 feet from the explosion chamber., and strings attached to the nearest shelves draw the corks when the shelves are moved by an explosion. In this way the bottles are emptied of water, samples of gas from the explosion taking its place, ready for chemical and other examination.

Even sun-baths are a cure-all to be used with discretion and reasonable moderation. In some parts of Germany, specially near Berlin, it has become the habit of men of all ages to lie naked in the sun on the banks of a river for hours at a time, occasionally entering the water, and often continuing the practice daily. The advocates of this "nature treatment" have acquired quite fanatical viws of its efficacy. Professor Grawlitz has found, however, that its effects may be decidedly harmful, and that it not only yields painful sunburn, but may result in serious irregularity of the heart and nervous derangement. Healthy children, in the habit of playing hours daily on the sea shore, often acquire the same nervous irritability from excess of sunlight.

Vitralin, the new German antiseptic pigment, is applied like ordinary paints, with a basis of white lead or zinc white. Bacilli of tuberculosis are

killed by the painted surface in three days, of diphtheria in five hours, and of typhoid in eight hours. After a year the germ killing power is weaker.

SEEING UNDER WATER.

The Refraction of Light and the Limiting Angle of Vision.

One of the most peculiar things in connection with life under water is what is known as the limiting angle of vision. This applies to fishes, divers, submarine crews and, in fact, any being possessing the power of sight and desiring to look through the water at objects in the air. The effect is not due to a defect in vision, but to the refraction or bending of light, and no telescope or other optical instrument can get around it.

The effect consists of the impossibility of seeing anything on the outside unless the observer directs his line of sight within forty-eight degrees of the vertical. If a forty-nine degree angle or over is taken, the surface, no matter how clear the water is, acts as a perfect mirror and reflects objects at the bottom of the water, thus not allowing anything on the outside to be seen. The consequence of this property is the most startling of all, for everything on the outside can be seen and thus has to be seen in the cone described by the forty-eight degree angle from the eye. This shows all outside objects huddled together and appearing high in air. Thus, if one dives into the middle of a wide river, on looking up the banks will appear close together, but, at a great distance from the observer, high in air.

This angle is called the "critical" angle and of course varies with the two media in contact.

If one desires to make the experiment a square glass box or an aquarium will answer very well. Suspend this from the ceiling or support it on a wall bracket and look under it at an angle. The phenomenon will be observed as indicated. The clearer the water and the stronger the light the more clearly will things appear.—Chicago Record-Herald.

Harlem in New York.

In an early charter of what is now New York occurs the name of Lancaster. That is what Harlem used to be called. It comprised the territory on Manhattan Island north of a line drawn from the foot of East Seventy-fourth street to the foot of Manhattan street. The real Harlem village was a settlement collected within a radius of a quarter of a mile from One Hundred and Twenty-fourth street and Third avenue. Today the name Harlem is applied to the whole territory north of One Hundred and Tenth street, east and west. After the name Lancaster was eliminated the village was called Nieuw Haarlem.—New York Press.

New Kind of Setter.

Little Oscar, aged five, had a dog which was almost always to be found behind the stove in the kitchen. Oscar once visited at a house where there were two fine dogs. The master of the house told him that they were Irish setters. The little fellow, who was very fond of his pet, answered quickly, "Mine is a kitchen setter."—Delineator.

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Hotel Arrivals

National

Thursday D Michaels, A A Tripp, R D Plagmann, Boyle, J M Taylor, M H Bridges, C B Joseph, T Gould, San Francisco; I R C Maxwell, Denver, Colo; E M Graham, Salt Lake; C Gall, W Gould, Henry A Arnold, Sacramento. Friday—G L Price and wife, Sacramento; H Natulich, T T Lyons, C G Wallace, L E Price, A J Cohen, T A Harrington, San Francisco; Leroy Baisley, Bremen.

Saturday—J F Cutshall, L A Coffey, Geo M Lubeck, J Dooley, San Francisco; W J Stanley, Oakland; E D Boydston, Volcano.

Sunday—Edward Van Vranken, H B Budd, M U Laufenberry, Stockton; Wm Henry, Smith; A B Christie, San Francisco; Peter Fitzgerald, Clements.

Monday—Wm D McIrvine, Chicago; Chas Loughridge, Denver; Abe Arnheim, S S Smith, A H Crane, San Francisco; Theo Astermann, Wallace; A Grillo, Volcano.

Tuesday—James Keith, San Andreas; A A Foster, H M Day, San Francisco; B A Bany, Sacramento; John A Eggers, West Point.

Wednesday—I H McDougal, Sacramento; E D Boydston, L S Coffey, Mr and Mrs Man, San Francisco; W H Moulton, Arcata.

Globe

Thursday—Chas Miller, Oleta; Maud Lowry, Pine Grove; W J Tuck, San Francisco; Miss Rae Belcher, Chico; W J Belcher, Cosumne.

Friday—James Hockins, San Francisco; E P Leahy, Sacramento; R J Williams, Edward P Bates, Oakland; Miss Mary Kennedy, Chas H Kennedy, Turlock.

Saturday—Nellie Hanley, Antelope; Wm Hanley, Miss Paulson New York Ranch; Irvin K Sibole M E Fassett, Ione; Sam Felditen; Mrs E L Cyrenius, Los Angeles; R E Scott, San Francisco; L E Pacheca, West Point.

Sunday—Jabez Ninnis Shenandoah Valley; J C Harding Lodi; Sam Johnson Sacramento; John Hancock, Placerville.

Monday—Theo Osterman, Wallace; J F Brumfield, S A Bright, H Jameson, O E Harrell, Robert Jameson, J J Ekel, Plymouth; S G Shealor, Theo Lithgow, D A Berta, Sutter Creek; W H Lesslev; C E Brumfield, Folsom; M Hammer, Ione; Frank Devencenzi, San Francisco; Joseph Garibaldi, Volcano; J W Allison.

Tuesday—H Tucker, Angels; R Whitehead, Sacramento; J W Allison, Plymouth.

Wednesday—Chas Dow and wife, Sutter Creek; J H Benson, Stockton.

Bilious? Feel heavy after dinner? Tongue coated? Bitter taste? Complexion sallow? Liver needs waking up. Doan's Regulets cure bilious attacks. 55 cents at any drug store.

In Jail Again.

Charles Forbes is again in trouble. September 10, 1908 he began serving a 90 days sentence, meted out by Recorder Thompson for being drunk. While at work for the city on November 14th he left; in fact it would seem that an opportunity had been given him to leave. He cannot stay away from Jackson for any length of time and returned a year and a half thereafter and was again jailed to complete that sentence. On August 12th last he was released, and immediately left town. Where he has been since then no one but himself knows except that for the past few weeks he has been herding turkeys on the Rader ranch. Upon being paid off he repaired to the old Kerr station on the lone road, kept by James Blue. During last Tuesday night he got "loaded" and with a desire for destruction he commenced turning over the tables, chairs and broke some windows and furniture—made "rough house" as it were. In this he may have had help, but at any rate constable Laverone was telephoned for and went down and brought Forbes before justice Goldner where a charge of misdemeanor was placed against him. He plead not guilty and bonds were fixed at \$300. He had no recourse but to go to jail pending an examination.

Gold Gravel for Stockton

W. E. Stewart, who is in charge of the mining operations at the Butte Basin gravel claim, has taken out a ton or more of gravel from that claim which he will ship to Stockton. During the celebration of the Rush of '49 he will be there in person and give exhibitions of the process of panning out gold in the pioneer times. The hoisting engine employed at the claim broke down last week, and had to be shipped to San Francisco for repairs.

Classy Photo.

It takes fine workmanship, experience and the best of apparatus to turn out a "Classy Photograph" in these days of strenuous competition. Of course when you have your picture taken you want the very best, especially when the best costs no more than work of inferior quality. LOGAN, the premier photographer of Stockton, is fully prepared to give you this better class of Photo's. Visit his studio at 15 S. San Joaquin St., Stockton, when you are in town.

Order to Show Cause Why Order of Sale of Real Estate and all the Property of the Estate should not be Sold.

In The Superior Court of the County of Amador, State of California. In the matter of the estate of F. M. Whitmore, deceased. W. R. Webster, and Alfonso Ginocchio, executors of the last will and testament of F. W. Whitmore, deceased, having filed their petition herein praying for an order of sale of the whole of the real estate of said decedent, or any portion thereof, and all of the property of said estate of every character, for the purposes and reasons therein set forth,

It is ordered by said court, that all persons interested in the estate of said deceased appear before said superior court on Monday, the 15th of November, 1909, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the court room of said court, at the court house, in the city of Jackson, in said county of Amador, to show cause why an order of sale should not be granted to said executors, to sell the whole of the real estate of said decedent, or any portion thereof, and all of the property of said estate of every character, as shall be necessary, or for the advantage, benefit and best interests of the estate, and those interested therein, at public or private sale, as said executors shall judge to be most beneficial for the estate; and that a copy of this order be published at least four successive weeks in the Amador Ledger, a weekly newspaper of general circulation published in said county of Amador.

Dated, the 11th day of October, 1909. FRED V. WOOD, Judge. John F. Davis, Attorney for Executors. oc.15-5

Notice for Publication—0200

Department of the Interior, U. S. Land Office at Sacramento, Calif., Oct. 9, 1909.

Notice is hereby given that Thomas E. Porteous, of West Point, Calif., who on May 2, 1907, made H. E. No. 8191, for lots 3, 4, and 5, and SE¼ of NW¼ Section 6, Township 6 N., Range 14 E., Mount Diablo meridian, has filed notice of intention to make Final Commutation proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before the Superior Judge of Calaveras county, at his office in San Andreas, Calif., on the 20th day of November, 1909.

Claimant names as witnesses: Charles R. Lunt, and Martin C. Bygum, of West Point, Calif., Samuel C. Folsom and Robert E. Gallagher, of Fosteria, Calif. JOHN F. ARMSTRONG, Register.

oct15-6w
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With each \$15 suit or overcoat, one \$2.50 hat, one 50c tie.
With each \$17.50 suit or overcoat, one \$2.50 hat, one \$1.00 shirt.
With each \$20 suit or overcoat, one \$2.50 hat, one \$1.00 shirt, one 25c tie, one pair 25c suspenders.
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